

## Index

- Akagi, Motosuku 208  
 Algonquin Hotel vi, 26-27, 49, 54, 74,  
 80-81, 86-87, 90-91, 98, 102-103,  
 116-17, 124-25, 150, 152, 159,  
 172, 184, 209  
 All Saints Church 10, 15, 33, 41, 49,  
 126, 198-99, 212  
 Alms House 25, 28-29, 33, 49, 90-91,  
 129, 135  
 American House 70-71, 83, 131  
 Andraeleo Club and Hall 26-27, 132-  
 33, 175, 190, 193, 204-5  
 Andrews, Rev. Samuel 41, 49, 97  
 Argyll Hotel 60-62, 65-67, 75  
 Armistice Day 165-165, 212-13  
 Armstrong, R. E. vii, 8, 12, 54, 78, 88,  
 95, 99, 106, 138-39, 140, 166  
 Automobiles vi, 39, 152, 159, 177, 181,  
 191  
 Bangor 74-75, 91  
 Bank of Nova Scotia 122, 125, 129, 218  
 Bannister, Edward 15  
 Bar Road 48  
*Bay Pilot* 54  
 Bayside 125, 209  
 Beaver Harbour 128  
 Beech Hill 160-61  
 Bell Ringer 108  
 Bellman 141  
 Bicycles 114-15, 129, 191  
 Black Population 14-15, 32-33  
 Black's Harbour 196  
 Block House 30, 44, 54, 56, 66, 100-1,  
 127, 193  
 Bocabec 25, 41, 73, 179  
 Borden, Robert 150  
 Boston 30, 41, 51, 71, 74, 83, 98, 102,  
 179, 212  
 Briscoe, Charles 136  
 Broad, Wallace 78  
 Calais 51, 66, 102, 115, 121, 131-32,  
 144, 161, 179, 211  
*Calais Briefs* 186, 211  
 Camp Utopia 208  
 Campbell, Capt. James 96  
 Campbell, Colin 96, 108  
 Campobello Island 15, 21, 42, 73, 80,  
 147  
 Catholic Church 26-27, 41, 68, 126,  
 204-5  
 Cemeteries 15-16, 33, 49, 69, 197  
 Cenotaph 212-13  
 Chamcook 45, 56, 103, 190, 202-3, 207  
 Chamcook Lake 21, 52, 77, 134-35,  
 176-77, 207, 218-19  
 Chamcook Mountain 20-21, 66, 173  
 Charlotte County Bank 13, 53  
 Charlotte County Council 138-39  
 Charlotte County Courthouse 9, 24,  
 70, 109-110, 142-43, 198  
 St. Andrews Grammar School viii,  
 154-57  
 Charlotte County Jail 9, 24, 37, 69-71,  
 82-85, 97, 108-10, 140  
 Charlotte County Militia 13, 48  
 Cholera 47, 110  
 Circuses 51  
 Clarke, Capt. Nelson 115  
 Coakley, Eddie 133, 204  
 Cockburn, M. N. 112  
 Cockburn's Drugstore 115  
 Cole, Eliza 33  
 Cole, George (see George Stewart)  
 Cole, Samuel 172  
 Commodore Hotel (see Kennedy's  
 Hotel)  
 Conley, Obadiah 86, 181  
 Conley's Garage 180  
 Cottage Craft 160-61  
 Cows 106  
 CPR 23, 74, 78, 98-99, 123, 129, 135,  
 146-47, 150, 176, 218  
 Cram, Franklin 75, 80  
 De Monts, Sieur 200  
 Deer Island 82  
 Denley, A. B. 112-113, 178-79  
 DeWolfe, B. F. 40, 123, 146  
 Docket's Island (see St. Croix Island)  
 Donaghue, Bart 104-5, 123  
 Doon's Wharf 188-89  
 Dowd, Thomas 68-69, 197  
 Dude Ranch 190  
 Dunbar, John 15  
 Dunn, John 16-17  
 Eastport vii, 13, 15, 21, 28, 30, 31-32,  
 42, 44, 51, 65-66, 84-85, 107, 120-  
 22, 127-28, 163, 172, 207  
*Eastport Sentinel* 32  
 Edwin Odell Dry Goods Store 162-63  
 Emigrants 10, 28-29  
 Executions 9, 14-15, 68-69, 109, 196-  
 97  
 Fenian Scare vi, 9, 18, 42, 101, 125  
 Firehall 38, 189, 198-99, 210-11  
 Fires 38-39  
 Fitzwilliam, Earl 36  
 Fort Tipperary 42, 124-27  
 Fredericton 13, 25, 42, 45, 99, 126, 179  
 Frontier Steamboat Company 51  
 Gardiner, Robert 65, 75, 149  
 George IV 10-11, 136-37  
 Glee Club 112  
 Golf 49, 74, 117, 150, 166, 159, 173,  
 178-79, 184, 188, 218  
 Goodeill, George 171  
 Gove, Charles M. 40  
 Gove, Dr. Harry 33, 112  
 Gove, Dr. Samuel T. 33, 136  
 Grand Manan 21, 54, 56, 209  
 Greenock Church 12, 27, 58-59, 89,  
 126-27, 165, 214  
 Gymnasiums 204-205  
 Halifax 10-11, 23, 25, 31, 41, 111, 179  
 Hall, Capt. Mark 68, 70-71, 82-85  
 Hanson, John 41  
 Hartt, Lottie 156  
 Hatch, Col. Christopher 15, 22, 34-36,  
 110, 188-89  
 Hatch, Harris 41, 108-109  
 Herbert, Capt. 65, 67  
 Hope, William 149  
 Hosmer, Charles 148  
 Hosmer, Olive 191  
 Howe, David 11, 41  
 Howe, Hon. Joseph 11, 41  
 Hutchings, Roland 69, 196  
 Ice Cutting 176-177  
 Illness and Disease 25, 47, 110  
 Indian Point 13, 30, 74, 87, 101, 106,  
 148, 203  
 International Border Crossing 70-71  
 Jailbreaks 70-71, 82-85  
 Joe's Point 42, 44, 74-75, 101-2, 109,  
 117, 157, 179  
 Katy's Cove 66-67, 104, 184  
 Keezer, Con. David 92-93, 198  
 Kennedy, Angus 43, 73, 77  
 Kennedy's Hotel 43, 62-64, 73, 77, 157,  
 212-13  
 Ketchum, Canon 136, 154  
 Kiwanis Club 180, 183, 204  
 Knijf, Willem 209  
 Latete 21, 44, 74, 103, 128, 192  
 Law, Captain 37  
 Lighthouse Wharf 55, 101  
 Little Hardwood Island 110  
 Lochary, Neil 135  
 Lola 120-121  
 Lorimer, John G. 54  
 Loyalists vi-vii, 41, 49, 111, 161, 190,  
 193  
 MacDonald, Sir John A. 72, 80-81  
 Machias 121-122, 181  
 Machias Seal Island 86, 181  
 Magee, John S. 54, 198  
 Maine 19, 23, 41, 67, 101, 120, 144, 147  
 Mallory, W. E. 66, 179  
 Mallory's Livery Stable 81  
 Marina Theatre 174-175  
 Market House 9, 15, 24-25, 43, 108,  
 198-99

- Market Square 39, 92, 164, 193  
 Market Wharf 76, 91-92, 108, 110, 190  
 Marks, Nehemiah 96  
 Maxwell, Edward 99, 150  
 McAdam 54, 99, 217  
 McKay, D. Will vii, 79, 81, 86, 101,  
 112, 118, 122-23, 130, 133, 134,  
 139, 148-49, 152, 156, 168, 201,  
 204, 215  
 McMonagle, Michael 106, 120-23, 199  
 McNichol, Al 171  
 McQuoid, Henry 176, 192, 217  
 McQuoid, Hope 16, 170  
 McQuoid, Raymond 192  
 McQuoid, William 93, 176  
 McStay, Dr. William 97, 126  
 Men's Club 166  
 Methodist Church 126  
 Milltown 65, 140, 217  
 Minister's Island vi, 20, 41, 97, 99, 103  
 (aka Chamcook Island)  
 Montreal vi, 23, 31, 54, 74, 99, 150,  
 152, 160, 179, 193, 208, 214  
 Morrison, William 130  
 Mowatt, Col. David 48  
 Mowatt, Grace Helen 160-61  
 Mowatt's Grove 48  
 Navy Island 21, 30-31, 49, 103, 110,  
 130  
 New Brunswick and Canada Railway  
 53, 66, 74-75  
 New River 45, 68-69, 197  
 Nicholas, Billy 205  
 Nicholas, Chief John 128, 208  
 Norris, Caddy 165, 172, 215  
 Norris, Charles 214-15  
 O'Neill, Charles 70  
 O'Neill, Dr. H. P. 195  
 O'Neill, Henry 40, 45, 76, 109  
 O'Neill, W. C. 167-170, 174, 216-17  
 O'Neill's Grocery 174  
 Odell, Edwin 61, 157, 162-63, 166  
 Old Orchard Beach 64  
 Pagan, Robert 96, 111, 191  
 Parr, Capt. John 111  
 Pendlebury Light 79, 181  
 Pendlebury, Thomas 123, 165, 181  
 Pennfield 185, 192, 196-97  
 Perry, Maine 121  
 Pesthouse 110  
 Picnics 48  
 Pleasant Point 103, 120, 122, 206-7  
 Point Lepreaux 128  
 Portland 23, 30-31, 44, 66, 74, 98, 147,  
 179, 218-19  
 Post Office 24, 40, 51, 91, 218  
 Prince Arthur High School 171, 217  
 Public Whippings 10, 141  
 Quinn, Henry 121-22, 129, 218-19  
 Railroad Hotel 39, 43, 64  
 Railway Station 45, 62-63, 104  
 Rait, James vi, 53, 56, 157, 198  
 Rationing 210-211  
 Redmond, Margot 208  
 Robbinston 44, 179  
 Robbinston Ferry 109  
 Roman Catholic Church 68-69, 126  
 Rose Standish 51, 86-87, 102-103, 121  
 Ross Memorial Museum 190-91  
 Rural Cemetery 49  
 Saloons and barrooms 190  
 Sand Reef Lighthouse 110, 144-45  
 Saxby Gale 44-45  
 Scarletina 47  
 Schooner H. V. Crandall 122  
 Schooner Mary Ellen 44, 112, 123  
 Scott Act 27, 83, 88-89, 120, 140-41  
 Scott, Barbara Ann 167, 216-17  
 Scott, Capt. Christopher vi, 12, 53,  
 58-59  
 Sea Serpents 144-45  
 Seaside Garage 206  
 Seaside Inn 184-85  
 Sessions of Charlotte vii, 41, 96-97,  
 108-11  
 Shaughnessy, Hon. Marguerite 217  
 Shaughnessy, Sir Thomas 98, 125-26  
 Shipbuilding 22-23, 56, 157, 202-3  
 Shirley, Archie vii, 113, 123, 168-69,  
 207  
 Shore Line Railway 98-99, 135  
 Short Line 23, 54, 74, 98  
 Slabtown 14  
 Slavery vii, 14-16, 32-33, 157, 189, 215  
 Smallpox 97, 110  
 Smith, Adam vii, 18, 53  
 Saint John, vi, 14, 25, 30-31, 34, 40-42,  
 44-47, 53, 66, 70-72, 78, 84, 93, 98,  
 112, 119, 126, 134-37, 141, 152,  
 157, 160, 163, 198, 206, 212  
 St. Andrews and Quebec Railway vi,  
 18, 22-23, 30, 34-36, 43, 53, 101,  
 191, 193, 203  
 St. Andrews Bands 26, 38, 48, 65, 118,  
 140, 164, 166, 172, 178-79, 212,  
 215  
 St. Andrews Beacon 78  
 St. Andrews Coffee House 60-61, 172  
 St. Andrews Foundry 106, 120-23, 199,  
 204  
 St. Andrews Herald 8  
 St. Andrews Intermediate School 158  
 St. Andrews Island (see Navy Island)  
 St. Andrews Land Company 54, 65, 72,  
 74-75, 78-79, 81, 117, 148, 180  
 St. Andrews Public School 158  
 St. Andrews Rifle Company 9, 43  
 St. Andrews Senators 166, 170, 190  
 St. Andrews Shamrocks 166, 178  
 St. Andrews Standard 18  
 St. Croix Courier 166  
 St. Croix Island 191, 200-201  
 St. Croix Light and Lightkeepers 201  
 St. George 38, 44, 68, 76, 129, 132, 134,  
 154, 179, 197  
 St. Stephen 24-25, 30, 34, 37, 51, 65-66,  
 70-71, 98-99, 104, 107-10, 120,  
 129, 134-35 179, 183, 185, 199,  
 212  
 Steam Mill 45-46, 53  
 Steamboat Wharf 40, 44, 67, 86-87,  
 112, 147  
 Steamer Admiral 30-31  
 Steamers 51  
 Stewart, George 33, 45, 198, 215  
 Stewart, Margaret 33  
 Stewart, Moses 14, 33  
 Stewart, Richard and Maria 9, 14-15,  
 109  
 Stickney, G. H. 162-65  
 Stickney's Wedgwood 162-63  
 Stinson, Gerald 170  
 Stinson, Ira 218-219  
 Stinson, Vernon 171  
 Storey, James H. 41  
 Stuart, Sheriff R. A. 70-71, 82-85, 120,  
 129  
 Stubs, Peter 8, 10, 41, 108-109  
 Temperance 26-28, 90  
 Thompson, F. W. 148, 150-51  
 Thompson, Sir John 116  
 Tilley, Lady 72, 80, 101  
 Tilley, Sir Leonard 72, 80  
 Tomah, Sebattis 121  
 Torrent Fire Company 38  
 Town Bell 196-97  
 Town Hall 38, 110, 210-11  
 Tramps 134-35, 189  
 Treadwell, John 94  
 Tucker, Violet 15, 191 (aka Black  
 Violet)  
 Van Horne, Sir William 74, 98-99  
 Vanceboro, Maine 144  
 Victoria, Queen 73  
 Waddell, Hugh 70-71, 83-84  
 Walker, Major David 220  
 Watt Junction 104, 134, 179  
 Wedgwood 102  
 Wells, Lieut. Frederick 126-27  
 West India Trade 24, 53  
 Wilson, John 13, 22, 46, 53, 109, 157,  
 202-3  
 Windsor House 130  
 Woodstock 23, 35, 53  
 Worrell, J. F. 166-67, 172, 178-79, 221  
 Worrell, Samuel 156  
 Wren, Capt. John 54, 66-67  
 Wren, Capt. Ranby 193  
 Wren, Frances 11, 160, 191, 193-95  
 Wren, T. R. 77, 122, 204  
 Wyer Jr., Thomas 108  
 Wyer, Col. Thomas 43, 48, 96  
 Young, Ephraim 41

## Illustrations

ii	Water Street, circa 1889	84-85	Ferry "Aurora," Eastport, Maine	167	W. C. O'Neill, Barbara Ann Scott and J. F. Worrell, 1949
8	Market House and St. Andrews Rifles, 1866	86	D. Will McKay, 1889	169	Construction and Destruction of First Arena, 1933-1939
10	First Anglican Church, Church Lane and Water Street	87	Indian Point and "Rose Standish" at Steamboat Landing	170	St. Andrews Senators, 1933
11; 13	Details from Frances Wren's Pictorial History of St. Andrews	89-90	Pulpit, Greenock Church	171	Prince Arthur High School Rugby Team, 1935
16	Home of John Dunn, Sheriff and Controller of Customs	90-91	View from Algonquin Hotel	172	Caddy Norris and J. F. Worrell
17	Letter to John Dunn, 1784	95	R. E. Armstrong, editor of <i>St. Andrews Beacon</i> , 1908	174	Marina Theatre and O'Neill's Grocery
19	View of St. Andrews, 1835	96	Capt. James Campbell	177	Ice Cutting at Chamcook Lake
20-21	View from Chamcook Mountain, 1904	99	Sir William Van Horne and Family on Minister's Island, circa 1895 and 1914	178	J. F. Worrell with St. Andrews Shamrocks, at Fredericton Golf Tournament, and with Town Band
24-25	A. D. Stevenson to Commissioners of Poor, 1868	100	Two Views of Blockhouse Corner Prince of Wales and Edward Streets	180	Conley's Garage, Water Street
26-27	First Catholic Church, Mary Street	102-3	Railway Station, circa 1890	181	Pendlebury Lighthouse and Emma Pendlebury
29	St. Andrews, 1844	105	St. Andrews Glee Club, 1893	182	Soldiers at Post Office, 1940
30-31	View of St. Andrews from Navy Island, circa 1847	112	Albert Denley's Livery Stable	184-85	Seaside Inn and Cottages
33	Margaret (Stewart) Kemp	113	Lady Cyclist	187	Border Crossing circa 1920 and 1940
35	Sod Turning of St. Andrews and Quebec Railway	114	Algonquin Hotel, circa 1910	188-89	Doon's Wharf
37	Charlotte County Jail	116	Golfers	190-91	Ross Memorial Museum (aka Chestnut Hall)
39	Old Fire Engine	117	St. Andrews Brass Band, 1895	193	Frances Wren
40	Residence of C. M. Gove, Parr Street	118	View from Lighthouse Wharf	194-95	Frances Wren's Pictorial History of St. Andrews
42-43	St. Andrews Rifles and Railroad Hotel, 1866	123	Fort Tipperary, Old and New	196	Tom Roland Hutchings, 1942
48	Col. David Mowatt and Wife	124	View of St. Andrews from Joe's Point, circa 1850	198-99	Firehall
49	Grave of Samuel Andrews	127	Chief John Nicholas	201	St. Croix Island, 1889, Lighthouse and Last Keepers Chamcook
51	Steamer "Rose Standish"	128	Windsor House, circa 1903	202	T. R. Wren and Eddie Coakley
55	Schooner at Lighthouse Wharf	130	American House, circa 1903	204	Andraeleo Club and Hall
57	Ship "Tamana," Capt. Richard Keay	131	Andraeleo Club, 1897	205	Billy Nicholas and Sumner Malloch, 1912
59	Greenock Church, 1953	133	Chamcook Lake, 1889	208	Margot Redmond
61	St. Andrews Coffee House	134-35	George IV	208	Motosuku Akagi
62-63	Map of St. Andrews, circa 1880	137	Charlotte County Council	210-11	Frank O'Halloran and Commodore Hotel
64	Kennedy's Hotel, 1881	138-39	Sand Reef Lighthouse	212	Commodore Hotel, 1945
65	Argyll Hotel, circa 1889	144-45	DeWolfe's Wharf, 1907	213	Armistice Day Celebrations, 1945
66-67	Katy's Cove	146	Summer Homes of Charles Hosmer, F. W. Thompson, A. T. Bowser, William Hope and Robert Gill	214	Charles Norris
70-71	International Border Crossing, circa 1869	148-49	Thompson Family Album	215	Caddy Norris
72	Garden Party at Dr. Parker's	150-51	Two Views of Water Street circa 1890 and 1930	216-17	Barbara Ann Scott
73	Queen Victoria's Golden Jubilee, 1887	153	Charlotte County Grammar School	218-19	Henry Quinn, Stephen Shaughnessy and Ira Stinson
74	St. Andrews Land Co. Bldg.	155	Charlotte County Grammar School Graduation Class, 1896	220	Major David Walker
75	Robert Gardiner	156	St. Andrews Intermediate and Public Schools	221	J. F. Worrell and Son Donald, 1925
77	Angus Kennedy	158	Grace Helen Mowatt		
79	Pendlebury Lighthouse, 1889	160-61	Odell Dry Goods Store and Stickney's Wedgwood Store		
80	Algonquin Hotel, 1889	162	Armistice Day Celebrations, 1918		
81	W. E. Mallory's Livery Stable	165			
82	Sheriff R. A. Stuart				